VOLUME CONTENTS

Volume 60, Number 1, July 1, 2006

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

1 **A Multivariate Electrophysiological Endophenotype, from a Unitary Cohort, Shows Greater Research Utility than Any Single Feature in the Western Australian Family Study of Schizophrenia**
Gregory W. Price, Patricia T. Michie, Julie Johnston, Hamish Innes-Brown, Aaron Kent, Peter Clissa, and Assen V. Jablensky

11 **A Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study of Working Memory Abnormalities in Schizophrenia**
Matthew R. Johnson, Nicholas A. Morris, Robert S. Astur, Vince D. Calhoun, Daniel H. Mathalon, Kent A. Kiehl, and Godfrey D. Pearlson

22 **Fornix Integrity and Hippocampal Volume in Male Schizophrenic Patients**
Noriomi Kuroki, Marek Kubicki, Paul G. Nestor, Dean F. Salisbury, Hae-Jeong Park, James J. Levitt, Sophie Woolston, Melissa Frumin, Margaret Niznikiewicz, Carl-Fredrik Westin, Stephan E. Maier, Robert W. McCarley, and Martha E. Shenton

32 **Striatal Dysfunction in Schizophrenia and Unaffected Relatives**
Matthijs Vink, Nick F. Ramsey, Mathijs Raemaekers, and René S. Kahn

40 **Reduction of Caudate Nucleus Volumes in Neuroleptic-Naïve Female Subjects with Schizotypal Personality Disorder**
Min-Seong Koo, James J. Levitt, Robert W. McCarley, Larry J. Seidman, Chandlee C. Dickey, Margaret A. Niznikiewicz, Martina M. Voglmaier, Payman Zamani, Katherine R. Long, Sunnie S. Kim, and Martha E. Shenton

49 **Nitrous Oxide and Xenon Prevent Amphetamine- Induced Carrier-Mediated Dopamine Release in a Memantine-Like Fashion and Protect Against Behavioral Sensitization**
Hélène N. David, Marc Ansseau, Marc Lemaire, and Jacques H. Abraini

58 **Cognitive Function in Late Life Depression: Relationships to Depression Severity, Cerebrovascular Risk Factors and Processing Speed**
Yvette I. Sheline, Deanna M. Barch, Keith Garcia, Kenneth Gersing, Carl Pieper, Kathleen Welsh-Bohmer, David C. Steffens, and P. Murali Doraiswamy

66 **Critical Involvement of Dopaminergic Neurotransmission in Impulsive Decision Making**
Marcel M. van Gaalen, Reinout van Koten, Anton N.M. Schoffelmeer, and Louk J.M.J. Vanderschuren

74 **Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenocortical Axis Activity: A Target of Pharmacological Anticraving Treatment?**
Falk Kiefer, Holger Jahn, Christian Otte, Dieter Naber, and Klaus Wiedemann

BRIEF REPORT

77 **Baseline Immune Activation as a Risk Factor for the Onset of Depression During Interferon-Alpha Treatment**
Marieke C. Wichers, Gunter Kenis, Carsten Leue, Ger Koek, Geert Robaeys, and Michael Maes

ON THE INTERNET

80 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 2, July 15, 2006

EDITORIAL

81 **Schizophrenia Genes - Famine to Feast**
Richard E. Straub and Daniel R. Weinberger

REVIEWS

84 **The Genetics of Depression: A Review**
Douglas F. Levinson

93 **Toward Constructing an Endophenotype Strategy for Bipolar Disorders**
Gregor Hasler, Wayne C. Drevets, Todd D. Gould, Irving I. Gottesman, and Husseini K. Manji

106 **G72/G30 in Schizophrenia and Bipolar Disorder: Review and Meta-Analysis**
Sevilla D. Detera-Wadleigh and Francis J. McMahon

115 **Genetics of Chromosome 15q13-q14 in Schizophrenia**
Sherry Leonard and Robert Freedman

123 **The Genetics and Biology of Disc1—An Emerging Role in Psychosis and Cognition**
David J. Porteous, Pippa Thomson, Nicholas J. Brandon, and J. Kirsty Millar

132 **Neuregulin 1 and Schizophrenia: Genetics, Gene Expression, and Neurobiology**
Paul J. Harrison and Amanda J. Law

141 **Catechol-*o*-Methyltransferase, Cognition, and Psychosis: Val^{158}Met and Beyond**
Elizabeth M. Tunbridge, Paul J. Harrison, and Daniel R. Weinberger

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

152 **Evaluation of a Susceptibility Gene for Schizophrenia: Genotype Based Meta-Analysis of RGS4 Polymorphisms from Thirteen Independent Samples**
Michael E. Talkowski, Howard Seltman, Anne S. Bassett, Linda M. Brzustowicz, Xiangning Chen, Kodavali V. Chowdari, David A. Collier, Quirino Cordeiro, Aiden P. Corvin, Smita N. Deshpande, Michael F. Egan, Michael Gill, Kenneth S. Kendler, George Kirov, Leonard L. Heston, Pat Levitt, David A. Lewis, Tao Li, Karoly Mirnics, Derek W. Morris, Nadine Norton, Michael C. O'Donovan, Michael J. Owen, Christian Richard, Prachi Semwal, Janet L. Sobell, David St Clair, Richard E. Straub, B.K. Thelma, Homero Vallada, Daniel R. Weinberger, Nigel M. Williams, Joel Wood, Feng Zhang, Bernie Devlin, and Vishwajit L. Nimgaonkar

REVIEW

163 **Critical Appraisal of DNA Microarrays in Psychiatric Genomics**
Károly Mirnics, Pat Levitt, and David A. Lewis

177 **Ion Channel Functional Candidate Genes in Multigenic Neuropsychiatric Disease**
J. Jay Gargus

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

186 **Lack of Evidence for Association of the Serotonin Transporter Gene SLC6A4 with Autism**
Nicolas Ramoz, Jennifer G. Reichert, Thomas E. Corwin, Christopher J. Smith, Jeremy M. Silverman, Eric Hollander, and Joseph D. Buxbaum

192 **Distinguishable Haplotype Blocks in the *HTR3A* and *HTR3B* Region in the Japanese Reveal Evidence of Association of *HTR3B* with Female Major Depression**
Kazuo Yamada, Eiji Hattori, Yoshimi Iwayama, Tetsuo Ohnishi, Hisako Ohba, Tomoko Toyota, Hitomi Takao, Yoshio Minabe, Noriaki Nakatani, Teruhiko Higuchi, Sevilla D. Detera-Wadleigh, and Takeo Yoshikawa

Brief Report

202 **No Human Tryptophan Hydroxylase-2 Gene R441H Mutation in a Large Cohort of Psychiatric Patients and Control Subjects**
Richard Delorme, Christelle M. Durand, Catalina Betancur, Michael Wagner, Stephan Ruhrmann, Hans-Juergen Grabe, Gudrun Nygren, Christopher Gillberg, Marion Leboyer, Thomas Bourgeron, Philippe Courtet, Fabrice Jollant, Catherine Buresi, Jean-Michel Aubry, Patrick Baud, Guido Bondolfi, Gilles Bertschy, Nader Perroud, and Alain Malafosse

Erratum

204 **Erratum**

On the Internet

205 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 3, August 1, 2006

Priority Communication

207 **Serotonin Transporter Binding in Bipolar Disorder Assessed using [^{11}C]DASB and Positron Emission Tomography**
Dara M. Cannon, Masanori Ichise, Stephen J. Fromm, Allison C. Nugent, Denise Rollis, Shilpa K. Gandhi, Jacqueline M. Klaver, Dennis S. Charney, Husseini K. Manji, and Wayne C. Drevets

Original Articles

218 **Mapping Corpus Callosum Deficits in Autism: An Index of Aberrant Cortical Connectivity**
Christine N. Vidal, Rob Nicolson, Timothy J. DeVito, Kiralee M. Hayashi, Jennifer A. Geaga, Dick J. Drost, Peter C. Williamson, Nagalingam Rajakumar, Yihong Sui, Rebecca A. Dutton, Arthur W. Toga, and Paul M. Thompson

226 **Somal Size of Immunolabeled Pyramidal Cells in the Prefrontal Cortex of Subjects with Schizophrenia**
Jaime G. Maldonado-Avilés, Qiang Wu, Allan R. Sampson, and David A. Lewis

235 **Basal Ganglia-Thalamocortical Circuitry Disruptions in Schizophrenia During Delayed Response Tasks**
Jazmin Camchong, Kara A. Dyckman, Caroline E. Chapman, Nathan E. Yanasak, and Jennifer E. McDowell

242 **Neural Anomalies During Sustained Attention in First-Degree Biological Relatives of Schizophrenia Patients**
Scott R. Sponheim, Kathryn A. McGuire, and John J. Stanwyck

253 **A Neurobehavioral Systems Analysis of Adult Rats Exposed to Methylazoxymethanol Acetate on E17: Implications for the Neuropathology of Schizophrenia**
Holly Moore, J. David Jentsch, Mehdi Ghajarnia, Mark A. Geyer, and Anthony A. Grace

265 **Homocysteine-Reducing Strategies Improve Symptoms in Chronic Schizophrenic Patients with Hyperhomocysteinemia**
Joseph Levine, Ziva Stahl, Ben-Ami Sela, Vladimir Ruderman, Oleg Shumaico, Ivgeny Babushkin, Yamima Osher, Yuly Bersudsky, and R.H. Belmaker

270 **Anger Attacks in Major Depressive Disorder and Serum Levels of Homocysteine**
Renerio Fraguas Jr., George I. Papakostas, David Mischoulon, Teodoro Bottiglieri, Jonathan Alpert, and Maurizio Fava

275 **Cortisol Circadian Rhythm Alterations in Psychotic Major Depression**
Jennifer Keller, Benjamin Flores, Rowena G. Gomez, H. Brent Solvason, Heather Kenna, Gordon H. Williams, and Alan F. Schatzberg

282 **Low Level of Response to Alcohol as Associated with Serotonin Transporter Genotype and High Alcohol Intake in Adolescents**
Anne S. Hinckers, Manfred Laucht, Martin H. Schmidt, Karl F. Mann, Gunter Schumann, Marc A. Schuckit, and Andreas Heinz

288 **Estrogen Selectively Increases Tryptophan Hydroxylase-2 mRNA Expression in Distinct Subregions of Rat Midbrain Raphe Nucleus: Association between Gene Expression and Anxiety Behavior in the Open Field**
Ryoko Hiroi, Ross A. McDevitt, and John F. Neumaier

296 **Neural Responses to Emotional Stimuli Are Associated with Childhood Family Stress**
Shelley E. Taylor, Naomi I. Eisenberger, Darby Saxbe, Barbara J. Lehman, and Matthew D. Lieberman

302 **Amygdala Volume and Depressive Symptoms in Patients With Borderline Personality Disorder**
Thomas Zetzsche, Thomas Frodl, Ulrich W. Preuss, Gisela Schmitt, Doerthe Seifert, Gerda Leinsinger, Christine Born, Maximilian Reiser, Hans-Jürgen Möller, and Eva M. Meisenzahl

Brief Report

311 **Physical Activity and Restlessness Correlate with Leptin Levels in Patients with Adolescent Anorexia Nervosa**
Kristian Holtkamp, Beate Herpertz-Dahlmann, Kathrin Hebebrand, Claudia Mika, Jürgen Kratzsch, and Johannes Hebebrand

On the Internet

314 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 4, August 15, 2006

Editorials

317 **Extinction: New Excitement for an Old Phenomenon**
Gregory J. Quirk

319 **The Promise of Extinction Research for the Prevention and Treatment of Anxiety Disorders**
Kathleen C. Anderson and Thomas R. Insel

Reviews

322 **The Role of the Amygdala in the Extinction of Conditioned Fear**
Mark Barad, Po-Wu Gean, and Beat Lutz

329 **Brain Mechanisms of Fear Extinction: Historical Perspectives on the Contribution of Prefrontal Cortex**
Francisco Sotres-Bayon, Christopher K. Cain, and Joseph E. LeDoux

337 **Prefrontal Mechanisms in Extinction of Conditioned Fear**
Gregory J. Quirk, René Garcia, and Francisco González-Lima

344 **9YExtinction: Does It or Doesn't It? The Requirement of Altered Gene Activity and New Protein Synthesis**
K. Matthew Lattal, Jelena Radulovic, and Ken Lukowiak

352 **Contextual and Temporal Modulation of Extinction: Behavioral and Biological Mechanisms**
Mark E. Bouton, R. Frederick Westbrook, Kevin A. Corcoran, and Stephen Maren

361 **Extinction in Human Fear Conditioning**
Dirk Hermans, Michelle G. Craske, Susan Mineka, and Peter F. Lovibond

369 **Effects of D-Cycloserine on Extinction: Translation From Preclinical to Clinical Work**
Michael Davis, Kerry Ressler, Barbara O. Rothbaum, and Rick Richardson

376 **Neurocircuitry Models of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder and Extinction: Human Neuroimaging Research—Past, Present, and Future**
Scott L. Rauch, Lisa M. Shin, and Elizabeth A. Phelps

Neuroscience Perspectives

383 **An Insular View of Anxiety**
Martin P. Paulus and Murray B. Stein

Original Articles

388 **A Third-Pass Genome Scan in Panic Disorder: Evidence for Multiple Susceptibility Loci**
Abby J. Fyer, Steven P. Hamilton, Martina Durner, Fatemeh Haghighi, Gary A. Heiman, Ramiro Costa, Oleg Evgrafov, Philip Adams, Ada Baisre de Leon, Nilda Taveras, Donald F. Klein, Susan E. Hodge, Myrna M. Weissman, and James A. Knowles

402 **Anticipation of Aversive Visual Stimuli Is Associated With Increased Insula Activation in Anxiety-Prone Subjects**
Alan Simmons, Irina Strigo, Scott C. Matthews, Martin P. Paulus, and Murray B. Stein

410 **Fear Is Fast in Phobic Individuals: Amygdala Activation in Response to Fear-Relevant Stimuli**
Christine L. Larson, Hillary S. Schaefer, Greg J. Siegle, Cory A. B. Jackson, Michael J. Anderle, and Richard J. Davidson

Erratum

418 **Erratum**

On the Internet

419 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 5, September 1, 2006

Priority Communications

423 **A Reversal of the Normal Pattern of Parahippocampal Response to Neutral and Fearful Faces Is Associated with Reality Distortion in Schizophrenia**
Simon Surguladze, Tamara Russell, Katarzyna Kucharska-Pietura, Michael J. Travis, Vincent Giampietro, Anthony S. David, and Mary L. Phillips

432 **Telomere Shortening and Mood Disorders: Preliminary Support for a Chronic Stress Model of Accelerated Aging**
Naomi M. Simon, Jordan W. Smoller, Kate L. McNamara, Richard S. Maser, Alyson K. Zalta, Mark H. Pollack, Andrew A. Nierenberg, Maurizio Fava, and Kwok-Kin Wong

Original Articles

436 **Chronic Cocaine Prevents Depotentiation at Corticostriatal Synapses**
Diego Centonze, Cinzia Costa, Silvia Rossi, Chiara Prosperetti, Antonio Pisani, Alessandro Usiello, Giorgio Bernardi, Nicola B. Mercuri, and Paolo Calabresi

444 **Regional White Matter and Neuropsychological Functioning across the Adult Lifespan**
Adam M. Brickman, Molly E. Zimmerman, Robert H. Paul, Stuart M. Grieve, David F. Tate, Ronald A. Cohen, Leanne M. Williams, C. Richard Clark, and Evian Gordon

454 **Functional Imaging as a Predictor of Schizophrenia**
Heather C. Whalley, Enrico Simonotto, William Moorhead, Andrew McIntosh, Ian Marshall, Klaus P. Ebmeier, David G.C. Owens, Nigel H. Goddard, Eve C. Johnstone, and Stephen M. Lawrie

463 **Neuropsychological Performance in First-Episode Adolescents with Schizophrenia: A Comparison with First-Episode Adults and Adolescent Control Subjects**
Tonya White, Beng-Choon Ho, Julianna Ward, Daniel O'Leary, and Nancy C. Andreasen

472 **The Neuropsychological Profile of Psychotic Major Depression and its Relation to Cortisol**
Rowena G. Gomez, Shelley H. Fleming, Jennifer Keller, Benjamin Flores, Heather Kenna, Charles DeBattista, Brent Solvason, and Alan F. Schatzberg

479 **Distribution of Serotonin Transporter Labeled Fibers in Amygdaloid Subregions: Implications for Mood Disorders**
Howard O' Rourke and Julie L. Fudge

491 **Involvement of Na^+, K^+-ATPase and Endogenous Digitalis-Like Compounds in Depressive Disorders**
Inbal Goldstein, Talia Levy, Dana Galili, Haim Ovadia, Raz Yirmiya, Haim Rosen, and David Lichtstein

500 **Low Cerebrospinal Fluid Transthyretin Levels in Depression: Correlations with Suicidal Ideation and Low Serotonin Function**
Gregory M. Sullivan, J. John Mann, Maria A. Oquendo, Ee S. Lo, Thomas B. Cooper, and Jack M. Gorman

507 **Tryptophan Depletion Affects Heart Rate Variability and Impulsivity in Remitted Depressed Patients with a History of Suicidal Ideation**
Linda Booij, Cees A. Swenne, Jos F. Brosschot, P.M. Judith Haffmans, Julian F. Thayer, and A.J. Willem Van der Does

515 **Reflection Impulsivity in Current and Former Substance Users**
Luke Clark, Trevor W. Robbins, Karen D. Ersche, and Barbara J. Sahakian

On the Internet

523 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 6, September 15, 2006

Editorial

527 **Special Issue: Molecular Mechanisms of Schizophrenia**
Joseph I. Friedman and Kenneth L. Davis

Priority Communication

530 **Galantamine Improves Cognition in Schizophrenic Patients Stabilized on Risperidone**
Max H. Schubert, Keith A. Young, and Paul B. Hicks

Neuroscience Perspectives

534 **Making the Case for a Candidate Vulnerability Gene in Schizophrenia: Convergent Evidence for Regulator of G-Protein Signaling 4 (RGS4)**
Pat Levitt, Philip Ebert, Karoly Mirnics, Vishwajit L. Nimgaonkar, and David A. Lewis

Original Articles

538 ***Nur77* Gene Knockout Alters Dopamine Neuron Biochemical Activity and Dopamine Turnover**
François Gilbert, Marc Morissette, Michel St-Hilaire, Brigitte Paquet, Claude Rouillard, Thérèse Di Paolo, and Daniel Lévesque

548 **A Novel Missense Mutation in the Transmembrane Domain of Neuregulin 1 is Associated with Schizophrenia**
Consuelo Walss-Bass, Wei Liu, Debbie F. Lew, Ramon Villegas, Patricia Montero, Albana Dassori, Robin J. Leach, Laura Almasy, Michael Escamilla, and Henriette Raventos

554 **A Single Nucleotide Polymorphism Fine Mapping Study of Chromosome 1q42.1 Reveals the Vulnerability Genes for Schizophrenia, *GNPAT* and *DISC1*: Association with Impairment of Sustained Attention**
Yu-Li Liu, Cathy Shen-Jang Fann, Chih-Min Liu, Wei J. Chen, Jer-Yuarn Wu, Shuen-Iu Hung, Chun-Houh Chen, Yuh-Shan Jou, Shih-Kai Liu, Tzung-Jeng Hwang, Ming H. Hsieh, Wen-Chen Ouyang, Hung-Yu Chan, Jiann-Jyh Chen, Wei-Chih Yang, Chin-Yu Lin, Sandy F.C. Lee, and Hai-Gwo Hwu

563 **Tryptophan Hydroxylase-1 Gene Variants Associated with Schizophrenia**
Ghazal Zaboli, Erik G. Jönsson, Rinat Gizatullin, Marie Åsberg, and Rosario Leòpardi

570 **Novel, Replicated Associations Between Dopamine D3 Receptor Gene Polymorphisms and Schizophrenia in Two Independent Samples**
Michael E. Talkowski, Hader Mansour, Kodavali V. Chowdari, Joel Wood, Allison Butler, Panchami G. Varma, Suman Prasad, Prachi Semwal, Triptish Bhatia, Smita Deshpande, Bernie Devlin, B.K. Thelma, and Vishwajit L. Nimgaonkar

578 **Prefrontal Electrophysiologic "Noise" and Catechol-*O*-Methyltransferase Genotype in Schizophrenia**
Georg Winterer, Michael F. Egan, Bhaskar S. Kolachana, Terry E. Goldberg, Richard Coppola, and Daniel R. Weinberger

585 **Altered Prefrontal Cortical Metabolic Response to Mesocortical Activation in Adult Animals with a Neonatal Ventral Hippocampal Lesion**
Kuei Y. Tseng, Fatema Amin, Barbara L. Lewis, and Patricio O'Donnell

591 **Developmental Vitamin D Deficiency Alters MK 801-Induced Hyperlocomotion in the Adult Rat: An Animal Model of Schizophrenia**
James P. Kesby, Thomas H.J. Burne, John J. McGrath, and Darryl W. Eyles

597 **Clozapine Enhances Prepulse Inhibition in Healthy Humans with Low But Not with High Prepulse Inhibition Levels**
Franz X. Vollenweider, Martine Barro, Philipp A. Csomor, and Jorame Feldon

604 **Dopaminergic Modulation of Semantic Priming in Healthy Volunteers**
Daniela Roesch-Ely, Stephan Weiland, Hans Scheffel, Markus Schwaninger, Hans-Peter Hundemer, Thomas Kolter, and Matthias Weisbrod

612 **Inherited Auditory-Cortical Dysfunction in Twin Pairs Discordant for Schizophrenia**
Jyrki Ahveninen, Iiro P. Jääskeläinen, Daria Osipova, Matti O. Huttunen, Risto J. Ilmoniemi, Jaakko Kaprio, Jouko Lönnqvist, Marko Manninen, Satu Pakarinen, Sebastian Therman, Risto Näätänen, and Tyrone D. Cannon

621 **Frontal Dopamine $D_{2/3}$ Receptor Binding in Drug-Naive First-Episode Schizophrenic Patients Correlates with Positive Psychotic Symptoms and Gender**
Birte Y. Glenthoj, Torben Mackeprang, Claus Svarer, Hans Rasmussen, Lars H. Pinborg, Lars Friberg, William Baaré, Ralf Hemmingsen, and Charlotte Videbaek

630 **Acute D_2/D_3 Dopaminergic Agonism but Chronic D_2/D_3 Antagonism Prevents NMDA Antagonist Neurotoxicity**
Nuri B. Farber, Brian Nemmers, and Kevin K. Noguchi

639 **Subchronic Phencyclidine Treatment Decreases the Number of Dendritic Spine Synapses in the Rat Prefrontal Cortex**
Tibor Hajszan, Csaba Leranth, and Robert H. Roth

645 **Glycine Transporter I Inhibitor, N-methylglycine (Sarcosine), Added to Clozapine for the Treatment of Schizophrenia**
Hsien-Yuan Lane, Chieh-Liang Huang, Po-Lun Wu, Yi-Ching Liu, Yue-Cune Chang, Pao-Yen Lin, Po-Wei Chen, and Guochuan Tsai

650 **Critical Factors in Gene Expression in Postmortem Human Brain: Focus on Studies in Schizophrenia**
Barbara K. Lipska, Amy Deep-Soboslay, Cynthia Shannon Weickert, Thomas M. Hyde, Catherine E. Martin, Mary M. Herman, and Joel E. Kleinman

Brief Report

659 **Region Specific Regulation of NR1 in Rhesus Monkeys Following Chronic Antipsychotic Drug Administration**
Joann A. O'Connor, Wendy Hasenkamp, Brian M. Horman, E. Chris Muly, and Scott E. Hemby

Correspondence

663 **COMT Association Data in Schizophrenia: New Caveats**
Philipp G. Sand, Peter Eichhammer, Berthold Langguth, and Göran Hajak

664 **Reply**
Jin-Bo Fan, Niu-Fan Gu, Guo-Yin Feng, David St.Clair, and Lin He

Errata

666 **Errata**

On the Internet

667 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 7, October 1, 2006

Editorial

669 **Stress and Its Consequences: An Evolving Story**
Joan Kaufman

Original Articles

671 **Early Family Environment, Current Adversity, the Serotonin Transporter Promoter Polymorphism, and Depressive Symptomatology**
Shelley E. Taylor, Baldwin M. Way, William T. Welch, Clayton J. Hilmert, Barbara J. Lehman, and Naomi I. Eisenberger

677 **Childhood Maltreatment, Subsequent Antisocial Behavior, and the Role of Monoamine Oxidase A Genotype**
David Huizinga, Brett C. Haberstick, Andrew Smolen, Scott Menard, Susan E. Young, Robin P. Corley, Michael C. Stallings, Jennifer Grotpeter, and John K. Hewitt

684 **MAOA and the "Cycle of Violence:" Childhood Abuse and Neglect, MAOA Genotype, and Risk for Violent and Antisocial Behavior**
Cathy Spatz Widom and Linda M. Brzustowicz

690 **Early Social Enrichment Shapes Social Behavior and Nerve Growth Factor and Brain-Derived Neurotrophic Factor Levels in the Adult Mouse Brain**
Igor Branchi, Ivana D'Andrea, Marco Fiore, Veronica Di Fausto, Luigi Aloe, and Enrico Alleva

697 **Cerebellar Volumes in Pediatric Maltreatment-Related Posttraumatic Stress Disorder**
Michael D. De Bellis and Maragatha Kuchibhatla

704 **Decreased Cerebrospinal Fluid Allopregnanolone Levels in Women with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder**
Ann M. Rasmusson, Graziano Pinna, Prashni Paliwal, David Weisman, Christopher Gottschalk, Dennis Charney, John Krystal, and Alessandro Guidotti

714 **Longitudinal Assessment of Cognitive Performance in Holocaust Survivors with and without PTSD**
Rachel Yehuda, Lisa Tischler, Julia A. Golier, Robert Grossman, Sarah R. Brand, Shira Kaufman, and Philip D. Harvey

722 **Stress-Induced Deficits in Working Memory and Visuo-Constructive Abilities in Special Operations Soldiers**
Charles A. Morgan III, Anthony Doran, George Steffian, Gary Hazlett, and Steven M. Southwick

730 **Psychobiological Characteristics of Dissociative Identity Disorder: A Symptom Provocation Study**
A.A.T. Simone Reinders, Ellert R.S. Nijenhuis, Jacqueline Quak, Jakob Korf, Jaap Haaksma, Anne M.J. Paans, Antoon T.M. Willemsen, and Johan A. den Boer

741 **Acetylcholinesterase Modulates Stress-Induced Motor Responses Through Catalytic and Noncatalytic Properties**
Ella H. Sklan, Amit Berson, Klara R. Birikh, Amos Gutnick, Or Shahar, Shai Shoham, and Hermona Soreq

752 **Context Conditioning and Behavioral Avoidance in a Virtual Reality Environment: Effect of Predictability**
Christian Grillon, Johanna M.P. Baas, Brian Cornwell, and Linda Johnson

760 **The Benzodiazepine Alprazolam Dissociates Contextual Fear from Cued Fear in Humans as Assessed by Fear-potentiated Startle**
Christian Grillon, Johanna M.P. Baas, Daniel S. Pine, Shmuel Lissek, Megan Lawley, Valerie Ellis, and Jessica Levine

767 **Anisomycin, a Protein Synthesis Inhibitor, Disrupts Traumatic Memory Consolidation and Attenuates Posttraumatic Stress Response in Rats**
Hagit Cohen, Zeev Kaplan, Michael A. Matar, Uri Loewenthal, Nitsan Kozlovsky, and Joseph Zohar

777 **Naltrexone and Disulfiram in Patients with Alcohol Dependence and Comorbid Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder**
Ismene L. Petrakis, James Poling, Carolyn Levinson, Charla Nich, Kathleen Carroll, Elizabeth Ralevski, and Bruce Rounsaville

Brief Reports

784 **Mineralocorticoid Receptor Function in Posttraumatic Stress Disorder After Pretreatment with Metyrapone**
Christian Otte, Christoph Muhtz, Sima Daneshkhah, Alexander Yassouridis, Falk Kiefer, Klaus Wiedemann, and Michael Kellner

788 **Brief Sleep After Learning Keeps Emotional Memories Alive for Years**
Ullrich Wagner, Manfred Hallschmid, Björn Rasch, and Jan Born

On the Internet

791 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 8, October 15, 2006

Editorials

793 **A Heartfelt Thank You**
Dennis S. Charney

794 **Biological Psychiatry: A New Leadership Team**
John H. Krystal

796 **On Redefining the Role of the Immune System in Psychiatric Disease**
Andrw H. Miller and Husseini K. Manji

Original Articles

799 **Aggressive Behavior Linked to Corticotropin-Reactive Autoantibodies**
Sergueï O. Fetissov, Jarmila Hallman, Ida Nilsson, Ann-Kari Lefvert, Lars Oreland, and Tomas Hökfelt

803 **Depressive Behavior in Mice Due to Immune Stimulation is Accompanied by Reduced Neural Activity in Brain Regions Involved in Positively Motivated Behavior**
Eric A. Stone, Michael L. Lehmann, Yan Lin, and David Quartermain

812 **Role of IL-1 in Poststroke Depressive-like Behavior in Mice**
Tara K.S. Craft and A. Courtney DeVries

819 **Relationship of Early Life Stress and Psychological Functioning to Adult C-Reactive Protein in the Coronary Artery Risk Development in Young Adults Study**
Shelley E. Taylor, Barbara J. Lehman, Catarina I. Kiefe, and Teresa E. Seeman

825 **The Association Between C-Reactive Protein Levels and Depression: Results from the Northern Finland 1966 Birth Cohort Study**
Timo Liukkonen, Sylvi Silvennoinen-Kassinen, Jari Jokelainen, Pirkko Räsänen, Maija Leinonen, V. Benno Meyer-Rochow, and Markku Timonen

831 **Saliva Cortisol and Response to Dexamethasone in Children of Depressed Parents**
Elizabeth A. Young, Delia Vazquez, Hong Jiang, and Cynthia R. Pfeffer

837 **Acute Depressed Mood as a Trigger of Acute Coronary Syndromes**
Andrew Steptoe, Philip C. Strike, Linda Perkins-Porras, Jean R. McEwan, and Daisy L. Whitehead

843 **Diminished Cortisol Levels in Subordinate Female Marmosets Are Associated with Altered Central Drive to the Hypothalamic-Pituitary-Adrenal Axis**
Wendy Saltzman, Brynn K. Hogan, and David H. Abbott

850 **Cortisol and Adrenocorticotropic Hormone Responses to Naloxone in Subjects With High and Low Neuroticism**
Deborah L. Mangold and Gary S. Wand

856 **Cortisol Levels and Hippocampus Volumes in Healthy Preadolescent Children**
Christoph P. Wiedenmayer, Ravi Bansal, George M. Anderson, Hongtu Zhu, Jose Amat, Ronald Whiteman, and Bradley S. Peterson

862 **Pituitary Volume in Treatment-Naïve Pediatric Major Depressive Disorder**
Frank P. MacMaster, Aileen Russell, Yousha Mirza, Matcheri S. Keshavan, S. Preeya Taormina, Rashmi Bhandari, Courtney Boyd, Michelle Lynch, Michelle Rose, Jennifer Ivey, Gregory J. Moore, and David R. Rosenberg

867 **Neuroendocrine, Cognitive and Structural Imaging Characteristics of Women on Longterm Sickleave with Job Stress–Induced Depression**
Ingrid Rydmark, Kristina Wahlberg, Per Hamid Ghatan, Sieglinde Modell, Åke Nygren, Martin Ingvar, Marie Åsberg, and Markus Heilig

874 **Region Specific Hypothalamic Neuronal Activation and Endothelial Cell Proliferation in Response to Electroconvulsive Seizures**
Linda Jansson, Johan Hellsten, and Anders Tingström

882 **Successful Antidepressant Therapy Restores the Disturbed Interplay Between TNF-α System and HPA Axis**
Hubertus Himmerich, Elisabeth B. Binder, Heike E. Künzel, Andreas Schuld, Susanne Lucae, Manfred Uhr, Thomas Pollmächer, Florian Holsboer, and Marcus Ising

Brief Reports

889 **Impairment of Endothelial Function in Unipolar and Bipolar Depression**
Janusz K. Rybakowski, Andrzej Wykretowicz, Agnieszka Heymann-Szlachcinska, and Henryk Wysocki

892 **Increased Arginine Vasopressin mRNA Expression in the Human Hypothalamus in Depression: A Preliminary Report**
Gerben Meynen, Unga A. Unmehopa, Joop J. van Heerikhuize, Michel A. Hofman, Dick F. Swaab, and Witte J.G. Hoogendijk

896 **Fluoxetine Modulates the Circadian Biological Clock via Phase Advances of Suprachiasmatic Nucleus Neuronal Firing**
Jeffrey Sprouse, John Braselton, and Linda Reynolds

On the Internet

900 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 9, November 1, 2006

Editorial

901 **The Evolving Face of Pediatric Mania**
Joseph Biederman

Original Articles

903 **Latent Class Analysis Shows Strong Heritability of the Child Behavior Checklist–Juvenile Bipolar Phenotype**
Robert R. Althoff, David C. Rettew, Stephen V. Faraone, Dorret I. Boomsma, and James J. Hudziak

912 **Longitudinal Stability of the CBCL-Juvenile Bipolar Disorder Phenotype: A Study in Dutch Twins**
Dorret I. Boomsma, Irene Rebollo, Eske M. Derks, Toos C.E.M. van Beijsterveldt, Robert R. Althoff, David C. Rettew, and James J. Hudziak

921 **Impact of ADHD on the Neurocognitive Functioning of Adolescents with Bipolar Disorder**
Julia J. Rucklidge

929 **Differential Expression of Disrupted-in-Schizophrenia (DISC1) in Bipolar Disorder**
Kazuhisa Maeda, Evaristus Nwulia, Jennifer Chang, Rishi Balkissoon, Koko Ishizuka, Haiming Chen, Peter Zandi, Melvin G. McInnis, and Akira Sawa

936 **Biological Risk Factors in Pediatric Bipolar Disorder**
Mani N. Pavuluri, David B. Henry, Sruti S. Nadimpalli, Megan Marlow O'Connor, and John A. Sweeney

942 **Caudate Nucleus Volume and Cognitive Performance: Are They Related in Childhood Psychopathology?**
Gerald T. Voelbel, Marsha E. Bates, Jennifer F. Buckman, Gahan Pandina, and Robert L. Hendren

951 **Impact of Neurocognitive Function on Academic Difficulties in Pediatric Bipolar Disorder: A Clinical Translation**
Mani N. Pavuluri, Megan Marlow O'Connor, Erin M. Harral, Melissa Moss, and John A. Sweeney

957 **Neuropsychological Functioning in Adolescent Children of Mothers with a History of Bipolar or Major Depressive Disorders**
Bonnie Klimes-Dougan, Donna Ronsaville, Edythe A. Wiggs, and Pedro E. Martinez

966 **Increased Amygdala Activity During Successful Memory Encoding in Adolescent Major Depressive Disorder: An fMRI Study**
Roxann Roberson-Nay, Erin B. McClure, Christopher S. Monk, Eric E. Nelson, Amanda E. Guyer, Stephen J. Fromm, Dennis S. Charney, Ellen Leibenluft, James Blair, Monique Ernst, and Daniel S. Pine

974 **Event-Related Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Measures of Neural Activity to Positive Social Stimuli in Pre- and Post-Treatment Depression**
Hillary S. Schaefer, Katherine M. Putnam, Ruth M. Benca, and Richard J. Davidson

987 **Reduced Brain DHA Content After a Single Reproductive Cycle in Female Rats Fed a Diet Deficient in N-3 Polyunsaturated Fatty Acids**
Beth Levant, Jeffery D. Radel, and Susan E. Carlson

991 **Prevalence, Clinical Correlates, and Longitudinal Course of Severe Mood Dysregulation in Children**
Melissa A. Brotman, Mariana Schmajuk, Brendan A. Rich, Daniel P. Dickstein, Amanda E. Guyer, E. Jane Costello, Helen L. Egger, Adrian Angold, Daniel S. Pine, and Ellen Leibenluft

998 **Lithium Treatment Effects on *Myo*-Inositol in Adolescents with Bipolar Depression**
Nick C. Patel, Melissa P. DelBello, Kim M. Cecil, Caleb M. Adler, Holly S. Bryan, Kevin E. Stanford, and Stephen M. Strakowski

1005 **A Pilot Study of Antidepressant-Induced Mania in Pediatric Bipolar Disorder: Characteristics, Risk Factors, and the Serotonin Transporter Gene**
Fiona M. Baumer, Meghan Howe, Kim Gallelli, Diana Iorgova Simeonova, Joachim Hallmayer, and Kiki D. Chang

1013 **Comparing the Effects of Sampling Designs on the Diagnostic Accuracy of Eight Promising Screening Algorithms for Pediatric Bipolar Disorder**
Eric Youngstrom, Oren Meyers, Jennifer Kogos Youngstrom, Joseph R. Calabrese, and Robert L. Findling

Brief Report

1020 **Double-Blind, Randomized, Placebo-Controlled Trials of Ethyl-Eicosapentanoate in the Treatment of Bipolar Depression and Rapid Cycling Bipolar Disorder**
Paul E. Keck, Jr., Jim Mintz, Susan L. McElroy, Marlene P. Freeman, Trisha Suppes, Mark A. Frye, Lori L. Altshuler, Ralph Kupka, Willem A. Nolen, Gabriele S. Leverich, Kirk D. Denicoff, Heinz Grunze, Naihua Duan, and Robert M. Post

Errata

1023 **Errata**

On the Internet

1024 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 10, November 15, 2006

Editorial

1025 **Advances in the Genetics and Neurobiology of Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder**
Stephen V. Faraone

Original Articles

1028 **Association Between Alpha-2a-adrenergic Receptor Gene and ADHD Inattentive Type**
Marcelo Schmitz, Daniel Denardin, Tatiana Laufer Silva, Thiago Pianca, Tatiana Roman, Mara Helena Hutz, Stephen V. Faraone, and Luis Augusto Rohde

1034 **A Single Nucleotide Polymorphism at *DBH*, Possibly Associated with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder, Associates with Lower Plasma Dopamine β-Hydroxylase Activity and is in Linkage Disequilibrium with Two Putative Functional Single Nucleotide Polymorphisms**
Yilang Tang, Sarah G. Buxbaum, Irwin Waldman, George M. Anderson, Cyrus P. Zabetian, Michael D. Köhnke, and Joseph F. Cubells

1039 **Impaired Temporal Resolution of Visual Attention and Dopamine Beta Hydroxylase Genotype in Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder**
Mark A. Bellgrove, Jason B. Mattingley, Ziarih Hawi, Celine Mullins, Aiveen Kirley, Michael Gill, and Ian H. Robertson

1046 **The Effects of Norepinephrine Transporter Inactivation on Locomotor Activity in Mice**
Heather A. Mitchell, Todd H. Ahern, L. Cameron Liles, Martin A. Javors, and David Weinshenker

1053 **Association of Fatty Acid Desaturase Genes with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder**
Keeley J. Brookes, Wai Chen, Xiaohui Xu, Eric Taylor, and Philip Asherson

1062 **Activation in Ventral Prefrontal Cortex is Sensitive to Genetic Vulnerability for Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder**
Sarah Durston, Martijn Mulder, B.J. Casey, Tim Ziermans, and Herman van Engeland

1071 **Dorsolateral Prefrontal and Anterior Cingulate Cortex Volumetric Abnormalities in Adults with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Identified by Magnetic Resonance Imaging**
Larry J. Seidman, Eve M. Valera, Nikos Makris, Michael C. Monuteaux, Denise L. Boriel, Kalika Kelkar, David N. Kennedy, Verne S. Caviness, George Bush, Meg Aleardi, Stephen V. Faraone, and Joseph Biederman

1081 **Neuropsychological Studies of Late Onset and Subthreshold Diagnoses of Adult Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder**
Stephen V. Faraone, Joseph Biederman, Alysa Doyle, Kate Murray, Carter Petty, Joel J. Adamson, and Larry Seidman

1088 **Intra-Subject Variability in Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder**
Christoph Klein, Katharina Wendling, Paul Huettner, Hans Ruder, and Martin Peper

1098 **Psychopathology in Females with Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder: A Controlled, Five-Year Prospective Study**
Joseph Biederman, Michael C. Monuteaux, Eric Mick, Thomas Spencer, Timothy E. Wilens, Kristy L. Klein, Julia E. Price, and Stephen V. Faraone

1106 **Comparison of Parent and Teacher Reports of Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder Symptoms from Two Placebo-Controlled Studies of Atomoxetine in Children**
Joseph Biederman, Haitao Gao, Ann K. Rogers, and Thomas J. Spencer

1111 **Methylphenidate Preferentially Increases Catecholamine Neurotransmission within the Prefrontal Cortex at Low Doses that Enhance Cognitive Function**
Craig W. Berridge, David M. Devilbiss, Matthew E. Andrzejewski, Amy F.T. Arnsten, Ann E. Kelley, Brooke Schmeichel, Christina Hamilton, and Robert C. Spencer

1121 **Juvenile Administration of Methylphenidate Attenuates Adult Hippocampal Neurogenesis**
Diane C. Lagace, Jessica K. Yee, Carlos A. Bolaños, and Amelia J. Eisch

1131 **Behavioral and Electrophysiological Markers of Selective Attention in Children of Parents with a History of Depression**
Koraly Pérez-Edgar, Nathan A. Fox, Jeffrey F. Cohn, and Maria Kovacs

1139 **Mood Alters Amygdala Activation to Sad Distractors During an Attentional Task**
Lihong Wang, Kevin S. LaBar, and Gregory McCarthy

1147 **Acute Stress Reduces Reward Responsiveness: Implications for Depression**
Ryan Bogdan and Diego A. Pizzagalli

1155 **Human Choline Transporter Gene Variation Is Associated with Corticolimbic Reactivity and Autonomic-Cholinergic Function**
Serina A. Neumann, Sarah M. Brown, Robert E. Ferrell, Janine D. Flory, Stephen B. Manuck, and Ahmad R. Hariri

Brief Report

1163 **Association between DRD4 Gene and Performance of Children with ADHD in a Test of Sustained Attention**
Christian Kieling, Tatiana Roman, Alysa E. Doyle, Mara Helena Hutz, and Luis Augusto Rohde

Correspondence

1166 **Regarding "Is Cigarette Smoking a Gateway to Alcohol and Illicit Drug Use Disorders? A Study of Youths with and without Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder"**
Mark S. Gold and Kimberly Frost-Pineda

1166 **Reply**
Joseph Biederman and Michael C. Monuteaux

On the Internet

1167 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 11, December 1, 2006

NEURAL CIRCUITRY AND COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENT IN SCHIZOPHRENIA: FROM RISK TO TREATMENT

EDITORIAL

1169 **Re-Conceptualizing Schizophrenia as a Disorder of Cognitive and Emotional Processing: A Shot in the Arm for Translational Research**
Cameron S. Carter

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

1171 **Preadolescent Methylphenidate versus Cocaine Treatment Differ in The Expression of Cocaine-Induced Locomotor Sensitization During Adolescence and Adulthood**
Réjean M. Guerriero, Margaret M. Hayes, Sharon K. Dhaliwal, Jia-Qian Ren, and Barry E. Kosofsky

1181 **Diffusion Tensor Imaging in Schizophrenia**
Monte S. Buchsbaum, Joseph Friedman, Bradley R. Buchsbaum, King-Wai Chu, Erin A. Hazlett, Randall Newmark, Jason S. Schneiderman, Yuliya Torosjan, Cheuk Tang, Patrick R. Hof, Daniel Stewart, Kenneth L. Davis, and Jack Gorman

1188 **Neonatal Ventral Hippocampal Lesions Potentiate Amphetamine-Induced Increments in Dopamine Efflux in the Core, but Not the Shell, of the Nucleus Accumbens**
Maria G. Corda, Giovanna Piras, and Osvaldo Giorgi

1196 **D_2 Antidopaminergic Modulation of Frontal Lobe Function in Healthy Human Subjects**
Heike Tost, Andreas Meyer-Lindenberg, Sabine Klein, Andrea Schmitt, Fabian Höhn, Amrei Tenckhoff, Matthias Ruf, Gabriele Ende, Marcella Rietschel, Fritz A. Henn, and Dieter F. Braus

1206 **Ketamine Dose-Dependently Induces High-Frequency Oscillations in the Nucleus Accumbens in Freely Moving Rats**
Mark Jeremy Hunt, Beryl Raynaud, and Rene Garcia

1215 **Associative Memory Encoding and Recognition in Schizophrenia: An Event-Related fMRI Study**
Martin Lepage, Alonso Montoya, Marc Pelletier, Amélie M. Achim, Matthew Menear, and Samarthji Lal

1224 **Microtubule Stabilizer Ameliorates Synaptic Function and Behavior in a Mouse Model for Schizophrenia**
Annie Andrieux, Paul Salin, Annie Schweitzer, Mélina Bégou, Bastien Pachoud, Philippe Brun, Sylvie Gory-Fauré, Pekka Kujala, Marie-Françoise Suaud-Chagny, Gerhard Höfle, and Didier Job

1231 **Gamma Band Oscillations Reveal Neural Network Cortical Coherence Dysfunction in Schizophrenia Patients**
Gregory A. Light, Jung Lung Hsu, Ming H. Hsieh, Katrin Meyer-Gomes, Joyce Sprock, Neal R. Swerdlow, and David L. Braff

1241 **Functional Magnetic Resonance Imaging Study of Cognitive Control in the Healthy Relatives of Schizophrenia Patients**
Angus W. MacDonald III, Theresa M. Becker, and Cameron S. Carter

1250 **Prefrontal-Hippocampal Coupling During Memory Processing Is Modulated by COMT Val158Met Genotype**
Alessandro Bertolino, Valeria Rubino, Fabio Sambataro, Giuseppe Blasi, Valeria Latorre, Leonardo Fazio, Grazia Caforio, Vittoria Petruzzella, Bhaskar Kolachana, Ahmad Hariri, Andreas Meyer-Lindenberg, Marcello Nardini, Daniel R. Weinberger, and Tommaso Scarabino

1259 **Alterations in Medial Prefrontal Cortical Activity and Plasticity in Rats with Disruption of Cortical Development**
Yukiori Goto and Anthony A. Grace

1268 **Fronto-Hippocampal Function During Temporal Context Monitoring in Schizophrenia**
Anthony P. Weiss, Donald Goff, Daniel L. Schacter, Tali Ditman, Oliver Freudenreich, David Henderson, and Stephan Heckers

Brief Reports

1278 **Upregulation of Striatal Dopamine-2 Receptors in Brattleboro Rats with Prepulse Inhibition Deficits**
Paul D. Shilling, Becky Kinkead, Tiesha Murray, Gilia Melendez, Charles B. Nemeroff, and David Feifel

1282 **A New Dimension of Sensory Dysfunction: Stereopsis Deficits in Schizophrenia**
Isaac Schechter, Pamela D. Butler, Maria Jalbrzikowski, Roey Pasternak, Alice M. Saperstein, and Daniel C. Javitt

On the Internet

1285 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

Volume 60, Number 12, December 15, 2006

Aging, Insomnia, and Medical Comorbidities

Priority Communication

1287 **The Neurosteroid Allopregnanolone Is Reduced in Prefrontal Cortex in Alzheimer's Disease**
Christine E. Marx, William T. Trost, Lawrence J. Shampine, Robert D. Stevens, Christine M. Hulette, David C. Steffens, John F. Ervin, Marian I. Butterfield, Daniel G. Blazer, Mark W. Massing, and Jeffrey A. Lieberman

Debates in Neuroscience

1295 **Vascular Depression: A Distinct Diagnostic Subtype?**
Joel R. Sneed, Steven P. Roose, and Harold A. Sackeim

1299 **Psychiatric Disease in the Twenty-First Century: The Case for Subcortical Ischemic Depression**
Warren D. Taylor, David C. Steffens, and K. Ranga Krishnan

Commentaries

1304 **The Vascular Depression Hypothesis: 10 Years Later**
George S. Alexopoulos

1306 **Vascular Depression: An Archetypal Neuropsychiatric Disorder**
Gustavo C. Román

Original Articles

1309 **Serum Free Fatty Acids and Glucose Metabolism, Insulin Resistance in Schizophrenia with Chronic Antipsychotics**
Cong-jie Wang, Zhi-jun Zhang, Jing Sun, Xiao-bing Zhang, Xiao-dong Mou, Xiang-rong Zhang, Xiao-fang Shang, and Tai-quan Zhang

1314 **Cognitive and Physical Activity Differently Modulate Disease Progression in the Amyloid Precursor Protein (APP)-23 Model of Alzheimer's Disease**
Susanne A. Wolf, Golo Kronenberg, Kathrin Lehmann, Aaron Blankenship, Rupert Overall, Matthias Staufenbiel, and Gerd Kempermann

1324 **Impaired Declarative Memory Consolidation During Sleep in Patients With Primary Insomnia: Influence of Sleep Architecture and Nocturnal Cortisol Release**
Jutta Backhaus, Klaus Junghanns, Jan Born, Kornelia Hohaus, Frauke Faasch, and Fritz Hohagen

1331 **Monoallelic and Unequal Allelic Expression of the HTR2A Gene in Human Brain and Peripheral Lymphocytes**
Yoshiko Fukuda, Minori Koga, Makoto Arai, Emiko Noguchi, Tsuyuka Ohtsuki, Yasue Horiuchi, Hiroki Ishiguro, Kazuhiro Niizato, Shyuji Iritani, Masanari Itokawa, and Tadao Arinami

1336 **A Delusion Assessment Scale for Psychotic Major Depression: Reliability, Validity, and Utility**
Barnett S. Meyers, Judith English, Michelle Gabriele, Catherine Peasley-Miklus, Moonseong Heo, Alastair J. Flint, Benoit H. Mulsant, and Anthony J. Rothschild, for the STOP-PD Study Group

1343 **Mifepristone versus Placebo in the Treatment of Psychosis in Patients with Psychotic Major Depression**
Charles DeBattista, Joseph Belanoff, Steven Glass, Arif Khan, Robert L. Horne, Christine Blasey, Linda L. Carpenter, and Gustavo Alva

1350 **Resolution of Sleepiness and Fatigue in Major Depressive Disorder: A Comparison of Bupropion and the Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors**
George I. Papakostas, David J. Nutt, Lindsay A. Hallett, Vivian L. Tucker, Alok Krishen, and Maurizio Fava

1356 **Dorsolateral Prefrontal Cortex and Anterior Cingulate Cortex White Matter Alterations in Late-Life Depression**
Jae Nam Bae, James R. MacFall, K. Ranga R. Krishnan, Martha E. Payne, David C. Steffens, and Warren D. Taylor

1364 **Sleep Problems, Comorbid Mental Disorders, and Role Functioning in the National Comorbidity Survey Replication**
Thomas Roth, Savina Jaeger, Robert Jin, Anupama Kalsekar, Paul E. Stang, and Ronald C. Kessler

1372 **Higher Fasting Serum Insulin Is Associated with Increased Resting Energy Expenditure in Nondiabetic Schizophrenia Patients**
Xiaoduo Fan, Ellen J. Anderson, Paul M. Copeland, Christina P. Borba, Dana D. Nguyen, Oliver Freudenreich, Donald C. Goff, and David C. Henderson

Brief Report

1378 **Longitudinal Follow-up of Reproductive and Metabolic Features of Valproate-Associated Polycystic Ovarian Syndrome Features: A Preliminary Report**
Hadine Joffe, Lee S. Cohen, Trisha Suppes, Cindy H. Hwang, Francine Molay, Judith M. Adams, Gary S. Sachs, and Janet E. Hall

Correspondence

1382 **Responding to Three Articles Regarding Vagus Nerve Stimulation (VNS) for Depression**
Peter Lurie and Nicholas Stine

1382 **Reply**
A. John Rush and Mark S. George

On the Internet

1384 **Full text or abstracts of the following articles, which are currently "in press" in *Biological Psychiatry*, are available on our website now...**

1385 **Acknowledgments**

1394 **Author Index**

1407 **Subject Index**